



# Implementation of FMD Vaccination by SEACFMD countries

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# Introduction

## ■ Background

- FMD vaccination is proven tool for prevention and control of vaccination
- FMD-infected countries carry out vaccination against FMD; however, they may follow different purposes
- FMD-free countries may have included vaccination as a response, containment and control strategy in case of a re-incursion of FMD
- Many countries face challenges in accessing quality FMD vaccines and implementation of FMD vaccination



# Introduction

## ■ Objective of the survey

- to map the current FMD vaccination situation and strategies followed in respective countries.
- To identify potential challenges in vaccines procurement (legislation, procurement process)
- To identify technical challenges (quality check of the vaccines, implementation of the vaccination programme, vaccine matching etc)
- To identify potential success stories, in particular (but not limited to) the establishment of public-private partnerships
- To have a rough estimation of FMD vaccine needs



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# Survey methodology

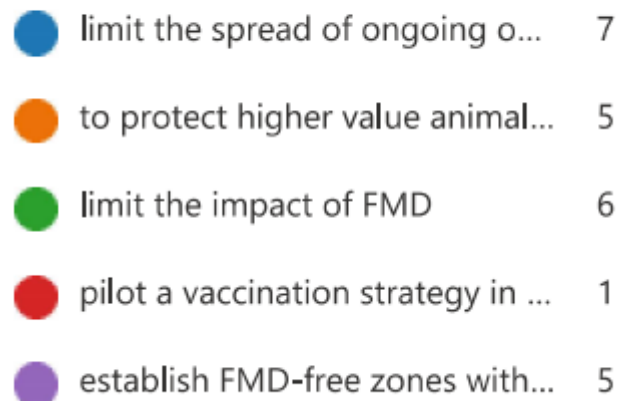
- Questionnaire survey
  - Questions prepared in MS form and shared to SEACFMD countries
  - Members completed online questionnaire
- All SEACFMD countries submitted the response
  - Seven FMD infected countries implemented FMD vaccination in last 3 years
  - One infected country did not carry out FMD vaccination in last three years
  - 4 countries is officially recognized as free from FMD (without vaccination)

# Survey methodology

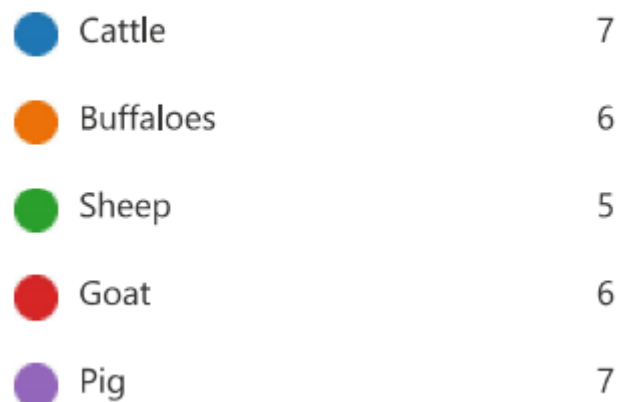
- Annual FMD vaccination report
  - Annual report form shared to SEACFMD countries
  - Six infected countries submitted annual vaccination report (but one incomplete)
- Analysis and reporting
  - Descriptive analysis performed
  - Reported status and situation at the regional level
  - Only five countries included for analysis for FMD vaccination coverage

# Vaccination strategy

What was the purpose of FMD vaccination?



What species of animals are vaccinated against FMD in your country?



# Vaccination strategy

What vaccination strategy is followed in your country?

Barrier Vaccination (vaccinatio...	4
Ring vaccination (vaccination ...	6
Blanket vaccination (vaccinati...	5
Targeted vaccination (vaccinat...	5



Do you conduct a booster vaccination?

Yes, systematically	4
Yes, most of the time	1
Rarely	2
No	0
Other	0



# Vaccination strategy

. What is the frequency of FMD vaccination?

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● Once in six months	5
● Once a year	1
● Once every two years	0
● Other	1





# Types of Vaccines used

. What type of FMD vaccine is used in your country?

● Killed	5
● Attenuated	3



What type of vaccine is used (Valency) in your country?

● Monovalent	3
● Bivalent	3
● Trivalent	5



# Types of Vaccines used

FMD Vaccine combined with another disease?

● Not combined - only FMD	7
● FMD + BQ + HS	0
● FMD + BQ	0
● FMD + HS	0
● FMD + Others	0



Are the used vaccines compliant with the OIE standards for FMD vaccine (OIE Manual)?

● Yes – quality control systemati...	5
● Yes – according to the specific...	3
● Partially – some of the vaccine...	1
● Not yet, but we plan to move ...	0
● No and we do not have plan t...	0



# Public Private partnership - vaccination

Is there a budget for field operations for vaccinations ( eg. Travel allowances and gasoline of vaccinators)

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Does the government charge farmers for FMD vaccine?

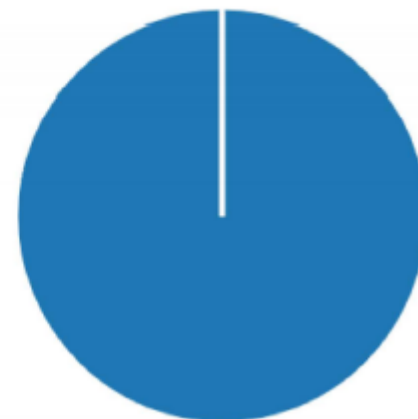
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# Public Private partnership - vaccination

Does commercial farms required to conduct regular FMD vaccinations?

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Are commercial farms required to submit FMD vaccination report to government?



# Public Private partnership - vaccination

Are livestock traders required to have their animals vaccinated before shipments?

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Yes

6

No

1



# Legislations

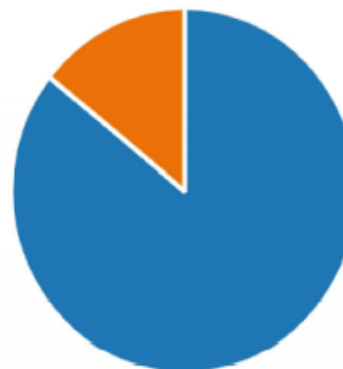
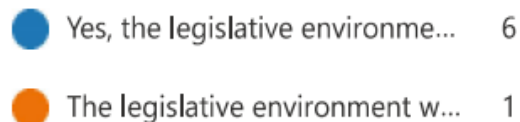
Are there any legislation related to FMD control and vaccination?

 Insights



Are the current legislation, regulations appropriate for the Veterinary Services to implement the needed vaccination campaign?

 Insights



# Vaccine Registration

Are there any formal vaccine registration process in your country?

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Are there any emergency vaccine registration process?

💡 Insights



# Vaccine Procurement

Are there any formal procurement process to access FMD vaccines?



Are there any emergency procurement process?

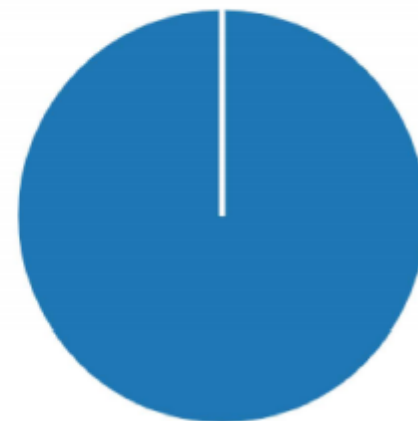




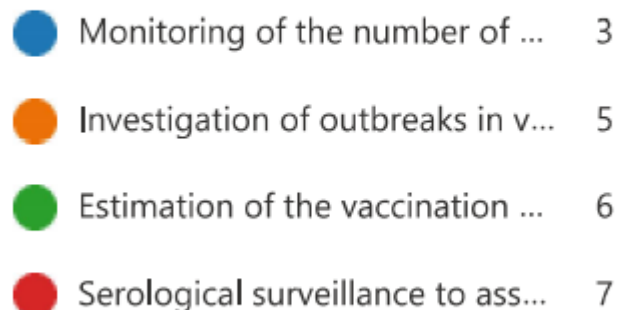
# Post Vaccination Monitoring

Do you carry out any post-vaccination monitoring activities?

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If Yes, what kind of activities are you conducting?



# Post Vaccination Monitoring

Are you satisfied with the existing FMD vaccination coverage/population immunity?

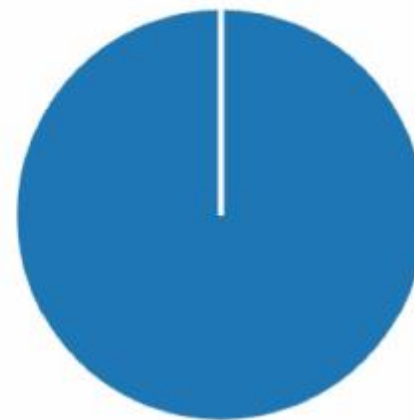


# Post Vaccination Monitoring

Any FMD outbreak reported in the vaccinated herd?

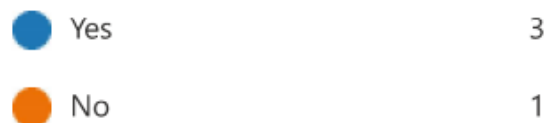


If yes, did you type the virus types/ strain?



# Post Vaccination Monitoring

Is the virus strain/ types involved in FMD outbreak similar to the vaccine types/ strain or due to another virus types/ strain?

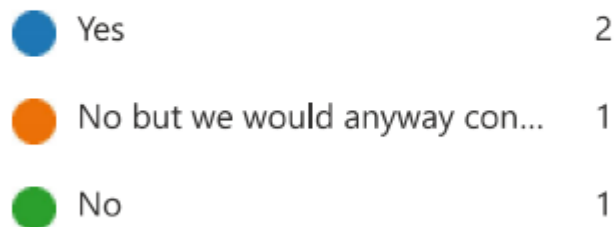


# FMD Free countries

Do your country have an FMD Contingency Plan?

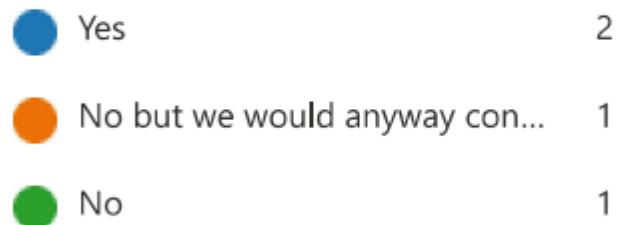


Is FMD emergency vaccination considered by your country?



# FMD Free countries

Is FMD emergency vaccination considered by your country?



If not, have you identified the source/ company from where you will get the FMD vaccination in case of FMD recursion in your country?



# FMD Free countries

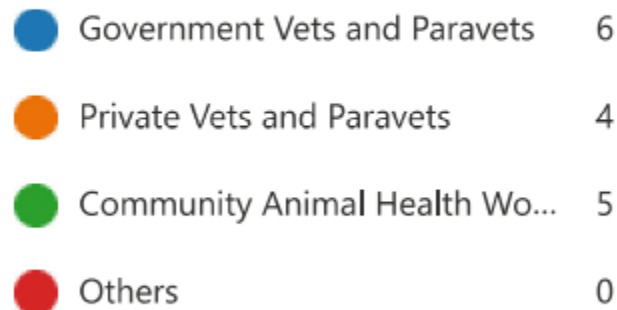
Is compliance with the OIE standard a prerequisite for the vaccine to be purchased/used in emergency?

Yes	3
yes, but in case of real emerge...	0
yes but the cost of the vaccine...	0
No	0



# Logistics for FMD vaccination

Who carries out FMD vaccination in your country?



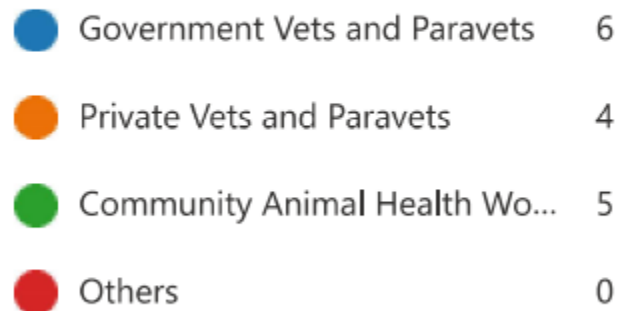
Do you train the vaccination team?





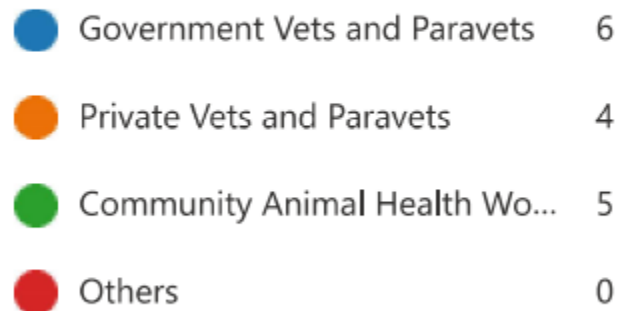
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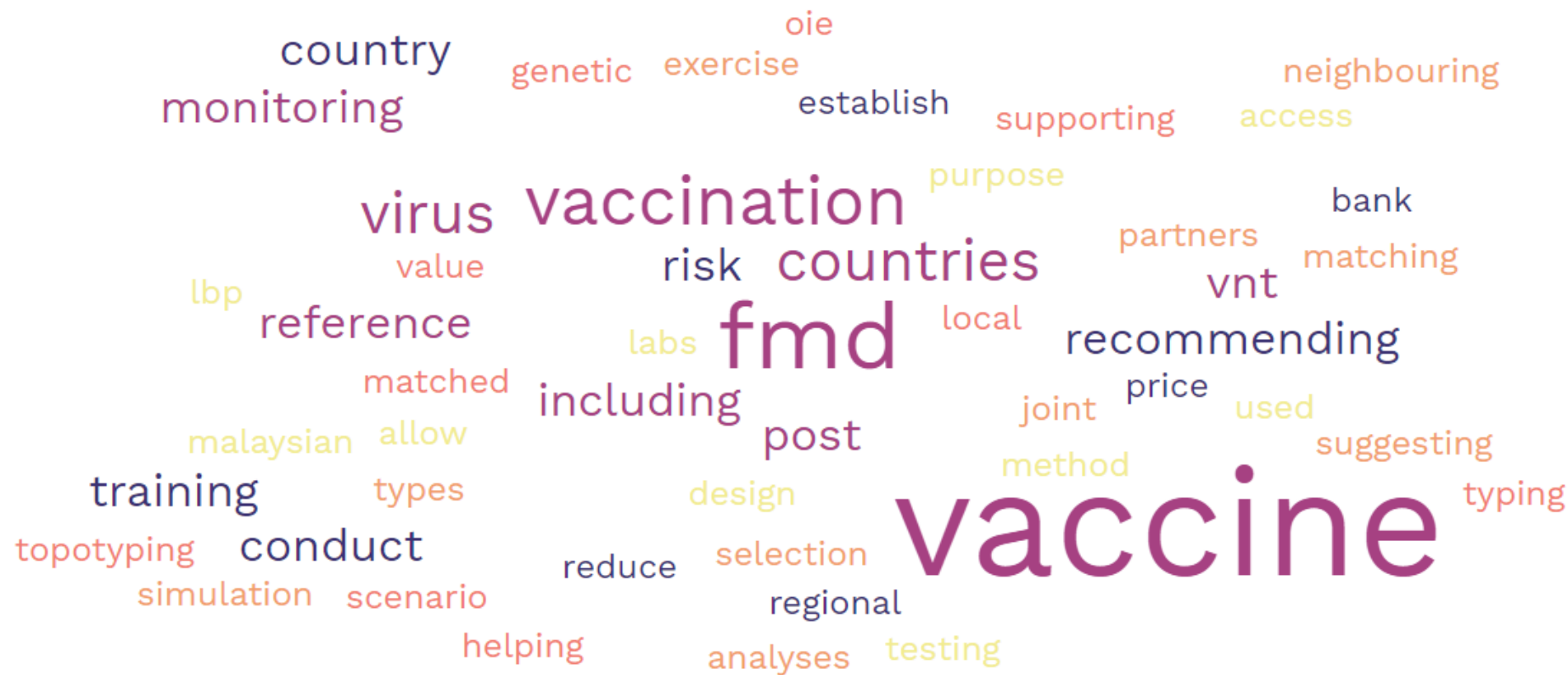


# Logistics for FMD vaccination

Who carries out FMD vaccination in your country?



# What support would you like OIE and other partners to provide to enhance FMD in vaccination in your country?



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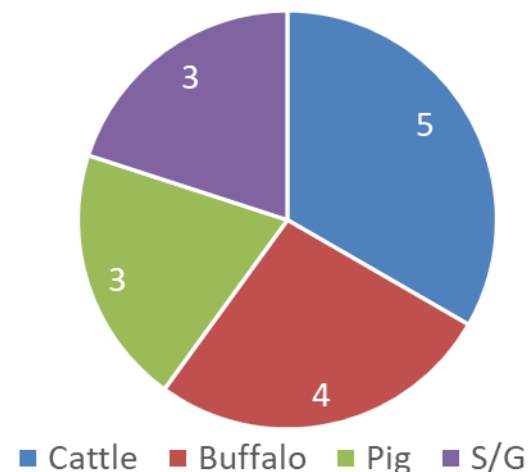
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# FMD vaccination report

- Vaccination coverage
  - cattle (2 – 93%)
  - Buffalo (4 – 93%)
  - Pig (2 to 19%)
  - Sheep/Goat (4 to 99%)
- Vaccination coverage higher in those countries in higher FMD-PCP stage
  - For example - FMD vaccination coverage in cattle for PCP stage 3 is 44 to 62% and PCP stage 4 is 93%.

FMD Vaccination



# Conclusion

- Survey provides useful information on:
  - Vaccination strategies
  - Types of vaccines used
  - Vaccination coverage
  - Existing legal instrument for procurement and registration of vaccines
  - Post vaccination monitoring activities
  - Challenges in FMD vaccination
- Way forward
  - Detail analysis and produce report with recommendations (for regional and country level)



Thank You  
for your attention



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