











# An update on the Lumpy skin disease (LSD) Outbreak situation

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# Outbreak Updates

#### Please provide following information if available

- Date of first report : 29/03/2021
- Date of report to OIE: 09/04/2021
- Number of Province affected out of total province: 42/77
- Number of animals affected (Cattle/buffalo): 6596/26
- Number of death: 67
- Laboratory confirmed? Virus type? : Polymerase chain reaction (PCR)
- Total number of outbreaks: 157
- Number of ongoing outbreaks: 157 (updated 4 June 2021)









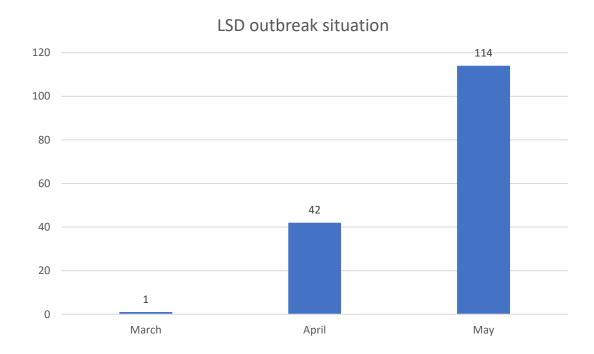






# LSD situation updates

 Please provide graphs to show temporal patterns of the outbreaks (with number of outbreaks on Y axis and Dates/ Months on X axis)











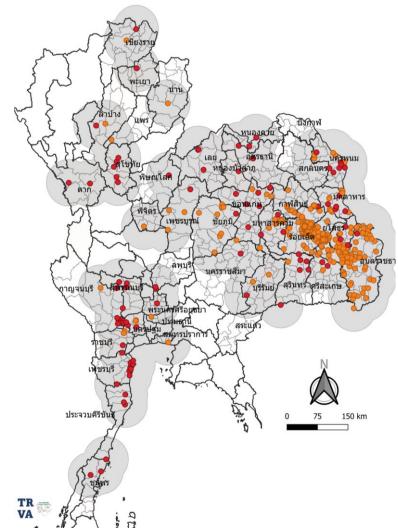






# Outbreak Updates

Spatial patterns

















### Control measures implemented

- Control of vectors: Insecticides are used to remove insects, both sprayed on the animal and sprayed around the stall.
- Disinfection: Basic disinfection is carried out.
- Zoning: All epidemic areas have been declared by Animal Epidemic Laws. Establishment of the containment zone is 50 km radius.
- Surveillance outside containment and or the protection zone: Active clinical surveillance in order to new case detection.















# Control measures implemented (cont)

- Surveillance within containment and or the protection zone: Pro-active clinical surveillance in order to new case detection.
- Screening: Local vet authority report of any suspected cases which is relevant to the case definitions. Finally, all is confirmed by labs.
- Quarantine: All confirmed and suspected herds were ordered to quarantine at their farms.
- Movement control inside the country:. The movement between in and out of the containment zones has been banned (except for slaughtering purposes within the province or with in the same DLD region.)











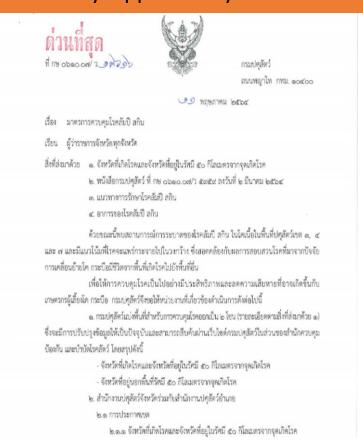




#### Movement restriction



Only movement for slaughtering purpose is allowed, other than that, movement permission must be additionally approved by the Director of BDCVS



















# Control of vectors





























#### Vaccination

- Please provide information on whether or not vaccination is conducted/planned: The target vaccination will be immediately implemented in a target area after the importation of LSD vaccine and approved by the Thai FDA.
- What are the objectives of the vaccination? (control the disease, stop the spread, limit the impact on higher value animals...):To slow down the outbreaks and limit the impact from disease.
- What is the vaccination plan?: Target vaccination.















# Vaccination (cont)

- Which vaccine is being considered? Live attenuated vaccine.
- What is the state of play considering vaccine procurement (legislation, procurement process, imports...)?:Since LSD is an exotic disease and vaccine is one of the tool to control the disease, importation of LSD vaccine was discussed and importation of the first lot of LSD vaccine has arrived on 30 May 2021. However, the vaccination campaign will start as soon as the DLD order on LSD vaccination has been announced in the Government Gazette.









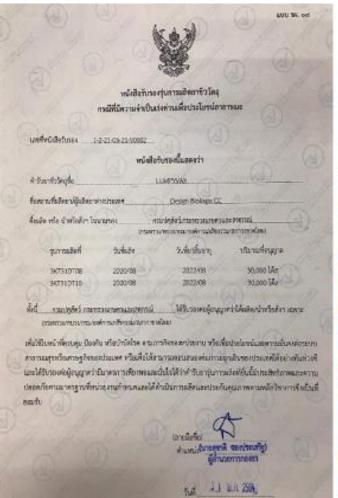




























# Challenges

- Vaccination coverage due to COVID situation and monitoring program on the side effect and vaccination efficacy.
- Limited resources due to new introduction of an exotic disease.
- Effective animal movement restriction.
- Most of livestock farmers are small holder with no biosecurity.













# Way Forward and priority actions

 Involvement of the private sector in preventing the disease in fragile population such as dairy cattle.

 R and D on LSD vaccine: Vaccine availability and security.